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FORM (REV.	1PTO-1 2-2005)	390(Modified) U.S. PATENTAND TRADEM	FIGE, 6.3. DEPARTMENTOF COMMEN	ATTORIVE
	ħΗ	ANSMITTAL LETTER T	TO THE UNITED STATES	
l	ı	DESIGNATED/ELECTED	O OFFICE (DO/EO/US)	U.S. APPLICATIONNO. (If known, see 37 CFR 1.5
	CON	ICERNING A SUBMISSI	ION UNDER 35 U.S.C. 3	71 10/531,086
INTE		TIONALAPPLICATIONNO.	INTERNATIONALFILINGDATE	PRIORITYDATECLAIMED
TITI		CT/GB2003/001780 NVENTION	28 April 2003	28 October 2002
		PECIFIC SYNTHESIS OF SAPO	OGENINS	
APP	LICAN	IT(S)FOR DO/EO/US		······································
GUN	INING	et al.		
Appl	icanth	erewithsubmits to the United States	sDesignated/ElectedOffice(DO/EO	US)the followingitems and other information:
1.		This is a FIRST submission of item	ns concerninga submissionunder 35	SU.S.C.371.
2.	\boxtimes	This is a SECONDor SUBSEQUI	ENTsubmissionof items concerning	a submissionunder35 U.S.C.371.
3.		This is an express request to begin (9) and (24) indicated below.	n national examination procedures (3	5 U.S.C.371(f)). The submissionmust include items (5), (6),
4.		The US has been elected (Article)	31).	
5.		·	ationas filed (35 U.S.C.371 (c)(2))	
			redonly if not communicatedby the	InternationalBureau).
		_	by the InternationalBureau.	,
		c. is not required, as the ap	oplicationwas filed in the United State	es ReceivingOffice (RO/US).
[•] 6.		·	the InternationalApplicationas filed	
		a. is attachedhereto.		
		b. 🗆 has been previously sub-	mittedunder35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).	
7.		Amendmentsto the claims of the I	nternationalApplicationunderPCT A	rticle 19 (35 U.S.C.371 (c)(3))
		a. are attachedhereto (requ	uiredonly if not communicatedby the	InternationalBureau).
		b. have been communicate	edby the InternationalBureau.	
		c. have not been made; how	wever,the time limit for makingsuch	amendmentshas NOT expired.
		d. have not been made and	I will not be made.	
8.		An Englishlanguagetranslationof	the amendments to the claims unde	r PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).
9.	\boxtimes	An oath or declaration of the inven	tor(s)(35 U.S.C.371 (c)(4)).	
10.		An Englishlanguagetranslation of Article 36 (35 U.S.C.371 (c)(5)).	the annexesto the InternationalPre	iminaryExaminationReportunderPCT
11.			naryExaminationReport(PCT/IPEA	/409)
12.		A copy of the International Search	, ,	400).
		3 to 23 below concerndocument		
13.		An InformationDisclosureStatem	• •	
14.				pliancewith 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included.
15.		A FIRST preliminaryamendment.		•
16.		A SECONDOR SUBSEQUENTPRE		
17.		A substitutespecification.	•	
18.		A power of attorney and/or change	eof addressletter.	
19.				CTRule 13ter.2 and 37 CFR 1.821 - 1.825.
20.		•	ternationalApplicationunder35 U.S.	
21.		A second copy of the Englishlang	uagetranslationof the International	applicationunder35 U.S.C.154(d)(4).

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 $Certificate of \ Express Mail; postcard.$

23. \boxtimes Other items or information:

22.

PTO-1390(Rev. 02-2005)
Approved for hrough 3/31/2007. OMB 0651-0021
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. S. DEPARTMENTOF COMMERCE
Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

	U.S. APPLICATIO	U.S. APPLICATIONNO (if known, see 37 CFR 1.5) INTERNATIONALAPPLICATIONNO.		IONNO.	ATTORNEÝ SDOCKETNUMBER					
	1	10/531,086 PCT/GB2003/001780				0	94090			
	The following fees are submitted:						CALCULATIONS	PTOUSE		
							\$300	\$ \$0.00		
	All other situations 26. □ Searchfee Searchfee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2))has been paid on the international application to the USPTO as an International Searching Authority International Search Report prepared and provided to the Office \$100 All other situations \$500						\$100	\$ \$0.00		
							\$100 \$400	\$ \$0.00		
	TOTAL	OF 24, 25 and	26 =					\$ \$0.00		
	24. Basic national fee 25. Seamination fee If International preliminary examination report prepared by USPTO and all claims satisfy provisions of PCT Article 33(1)-(4) All other situations 26. Search fee Search fee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)) has been paid on the international application to the USPTO as an International Searching Authority. International Search Report prepared and provided to the Office All other situations TOTAL OF 24, 25 and 26 = Additional fee for specification and drawings filed in paper over 100 sheets (ex sequence listing or computer program listing filed in an electronic medium). The sequence listing or computer program listing filed in an electronic medium). The sequence listing or computer program listing filed in an electronic medium). The sequence listing or computer program listing filed in an electronic medium). The sequence listing or computer program listing filed in an electronic medium). The sequence listing or computer program listing filed in paper over 100 sheets (expending filed in paper over 100 sheets (expe					excluding The fee is				
-	Total Sheets	Extra Sheets				RATE				
	- 100 =	0 /50 =		0		x	\$250.00	\$ \$0.00		
	earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(e)).		nonth	onthsfrom the		\$ \$130.00				
	CLAIMS	NUMBERF	ILED	NUMBEREXTRA		RA	TE			
	Total claims		- 20 =	0	×		\$50.00	\$ \$0.00		
	Independentclain	ns	- 3=	0	×		\$200.00	\$ \$0.00		
	MULTIPLEDEPE	NDENTCLAIMS	(if applicable)	+		\$360.00	\$ \$0.00		
	TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS =						\$ \$130.00			
						\$ \$0.00				
SUBTOTAL =					TOTAL =	\$ \$130.00				
	Processingfee of \$130.00 for furnishing the English translation later than 30 months from									
	TOTAL NATIONAL FEE					L FEE =	\$ \$130.00			
	Fee for recordingthe enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1.21(h)). The assignment must be accompanied by an appropriate coversheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). \$40 per property + TOTAL FEES ENCLOSED						nustbe rty +	\$ \$0.00		
							OSED =	\$ \$130.00		
06/28/2005 MK	2005 MKRYPAGH 00000104 10531086							Amount to be	\$	
01 FC:1617	FC:1617 130,00 NP						Amount to be	\$		
V. 101202.	a. 🛛 A checki			0 to coverthe a	bove	fees	is enclosed			
	b. Please charge my Deposit Account No in the amount of to cover the above								erthe above fees.	
	A duplicatecopy of this sheet is enclosed. c. 🗵 The Directoris hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpaymen							ayment		
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	NOTE: Wherean approprlatetime limit under 37 CFR 1.495 has not been met, a petimust be filed and granted to restore the International Application to pending status.					gstatus.	- CY-4			
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	Gerald T. Shekle						SIGNATUR	RE		
	Welsh & Katz, Ltd. 120 South Riverside Plaza Gerald					. Shekleton				
	22nd Floor NAME									
	Chicago, IL 6060)6				2	27,466			
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CERTIFICATE OF	Docket No.			
Applicant(s): Phili	p James Gunning et al.			94090
Serial No.	Filing Date	Examiner	G	roup Art Unit
10/531,086	April 11, 2005	Unassigned	Ui	nassigned

Transmittal Letter to the U.S. Designated/Elected Office Concerning a Filing Under 35 U.S.C. 371; Declaration and Power of Attorney; Certificate of Express Mail; check; and Return Postcard.

is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 in an envelope addressed to: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, PO Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-0001 on June 21, 2005.

Glenn Marsa

(Typed or Printed Name of Person Mailing Correspondence)

(Signature of Person Mailing Correspondence)

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("Express Mail" Mailing Label Number)